

Business Review at Berkeley

UC Berkeley's Leading Undergraduate Busine Journal

COMMUNITY ECONOMICS FINANCIAL LITERACY INVESTING

TECHNOLOGY UGBA 198 ABOUT US & MORE >

Q

Breaking Boundaries: Meta and Ray-Ban's AI AR Glasses

ON: APRIL 17, 2024 / IN: LATEST, TECHNOLOGY



Author: Tamara Yaghi, Graphics: Walton Bullard

The BRB Bottomline: Navigating the Al-AR landscape:
Unveiling ethical complexities as technology converges.
Join the captivating journey through a fictional scenario, exploring promises and challenges as Al meets augmented reality.

Meta's Ray-Ban AR Glasses



Q Type

Amazoı

college cc

COV

currency de

Econc

fashion Fil

GDP gov€

internation

investi

mone

politics |

streaming ડા

techn

Experience a paradigm shift in the way we perceive reality as Meta and Ray-Ban join forces to unveil the extraordinary Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Augmented Reality (AR) glasses. These innovative spectacles seamlessly combine Artificial Intelligence and Augmented Reality, opening up a world of endless possibilities. This article will explore the captivating features and transformative potential of these glasses, as well as the several drawbacks and ethical concerns.

Q Type



The AR Revolution: Meta and Ray-Ban's Collaboration

Meta's recent collaboration with Ray-Ban in Fall of 2023 introduced the Ray-Ban Stories AR glasses, representing a significant step toward seamless integration of technology into everyday life. These spectacles offer a range of features that enhance the user's digital experience while maintaining a stylish and wearable design. These AI-AR glasses incorporate advanced technology seamlessly into everyday life, making them more than just a fashion statement. Some of the captivating features that users can access: Camera Capabilities, Audio Integration, Assisted Reality, Connectivity and Sharing, and Intuitive Controls.

Meta's Ray-Ban AR glasses are truly unique and have huge potential. Despite the failure of past competitors in this space such <u>Google Glass</u> and <u>Snap Spectacles</u>, these AR glasses are unique. Unlike Snap and Google, <u>Meta's Ray-Ban AR glasses</u> are much more fashionable, convenient, and lighter. Also, Meta has opened its glasses to facilitate almost all social media platforms, thus, users aren't limited to using one

Amazor
college cc
COV
currency de
Econc
fashion Fir
GDP gove
internation
investr
mone
politics

streaming su

techn

platform (e.g. Snap). Additionally, the Ray-Bans are not limited to social media usage, navigating the internet, taking pictures/videos, and making calls, but also capable of facial recognition, leading the disabled (e.g. deaf and blind), activating an Al personal assistant, and much more.

A Captivating Tale of Chance in the AR Universe

To explore the possibilities of AI-AR Vision, let's consider a thought-provoking scenario, similar to the plot of the show <u>"You"</u> where Joe's infatuations with women lead to multiple tragedies.

Meet Mark, a single man in his 30s living in a major city. One morning, he decides to test a new Al companion app on his Ray-Ban glasses during his commute. The app promises an intelligent and evolving girlfriend experience through AR elements visible only to the user.

While on the subway, Mark notices Eva, an attractive woman around his age whom he has never met.

Curiosity piqued, he discreetly activated the app via gesture controls. Information about Eva, such as her full name, workplace, and social media profiles, float into view. Mark is impressed but also experiences a sense of unease.

Upon exiting the train, Mark finds himself following
Eva from a distance. Overlaid visuals display Eva's
favorite coffee spot just ahead. However, Mark
hesitates and deactivates the app, realizing that using
Al to stalk someone feels inherently wrong. He enters
the coffee shop alone, contemplating the ethics of
mass data gathering without consent. Mark deletes





Amazor
college cc
COV
currency de
ECONC
fashion Fir
GDP gove
internation
investr
mone
politics |
streaming st
techn

the app, grappling with conflicting emotions about privacy and personal safety.

Q Type

This scenario sheds light on the complexities of integrating intimacy applications with AI, and AR. Also concerns about privacy, consent, stalking, and psychological impacts. By exploring the perspectives of both the user and the subject, we gain a deeper understanding of the nuanced possibilities that arise from these technologies.



Ethical Dilemmas Explored

As illustrated in the scenario, the integration of AI and AR in glasses raises several <u>ethical</u> challenges. <u>Key</u> <u>ethical concerns</u> include, but are not limited to:

- Privacy: The app's ability to gather and display personal information without Eva's consent raises significant privacy and break of information concerns.
- Consent: Eva has not given her consent for her personal information to be accessed and displayed to others, displaying the importance of consent in intimate digital experiences.
- **Stalking:** The scenario hints at the potential for Al companions to enable or encourage stalking behavior, raising serious ethical red flags.
- Facial Recognition: If the AR glasses incorporate facial recognition technology, it raises ethical questions about consent, profiling, and potential misuse of personal data. Facial recognition technology has been a subject of debate due to concerns regarding bias, discrimination, and violation of privacy rights.
- Psychological Impacts: Mark experiences conflicting emotions and unease, demonstrating

Amazoı
college cc

Econc fashion Fil

currency de

GDP gove

investi mone politics

streaming su

the potential psychological impacts of using Al companions to gather and display personal information without consent.

Q Type

- Security and Data Breaches: As with any digital device, the AR glasses may be vulnerable to hacking, leading to potential data breaches and unauthorized access to personal information, which could be leaked globally.
- Data Gathering: The app's mass data gathering capabilities without explicit consent raise ethical questions about the collection and use of an individual's personal data.
- Algorithmic Bias: If the AI algorithms powering the
 AR glasses are not carefully designed and
 monitored, they can perpetuate biases and
 discrimination. This can impact the user experience,
 reinforce stereotypes, and contribute to societal
 inequalities.

By exploring these <u>ethical concerns</u> within the scenario, we gain insight into the complex considerations surrounding the use of intimate Al and AR technologies and their impact on privacy, consent, and psychological well-being.

Ethical Dilemma Solutions

Of course, like many things in our World, AI and AR programs require regulation. Additionally, several laws must be placed in order to govern these programs and ensure they are being used safely. The ethical concerns can be <u>regulated</u> by doing the following:

 Clear Privacy Policies: Mark's experience underscores the importance of Meta establishing transparent privacy policies that outline data



Amazor
college cc
COV
currency de
ECONC
fashion Fir
GDP gove
internation
investr
mone
politics

streaming sı

techn

collection and usage, and grant users control over their personal information. These policies should also provide users with control over their data and opt-in or opt-out option for data sharing features.

- Informed Consent: Eva's story emphasizes the importance of obtaining informed consent from individuals. Meta should ensure that users are fully aware of the data collection and usage practices of the AR glasses, and they should have the ability to make informed decisions about sharing their personal information.
- Robust Data Security: Implementing strong
 security measures to protect user data is crucial.
 Meta should employ encryption, regularly update
 software, and conduct security audits to mitigate
 the risk of data breaches. Additionally, user data
 should be anonymized whenever possible to
 minimize the potential for identifying individuals.
- Ethical Design and Bias Mitigation: Meta should
 prioritize ethical design principles in developing the
 Al algorithms powering the AR glasses. They should
 invest in reducing algorithmic biases and
 discrimination, ensuring fairness and inclusivity in
 the user experience. Regular audits and testing can
 help identify and address biases in the system.
- Regulatory Frameworks: Governments and regulatory bodies should establish guidelines and regulations for AI and AR technologies. These frameworks should address privacy, consent, data protection, and algorithmic accountability. They should also consider the potential impact on societal values, human rights, and the well-being of individuals.

Discovering Silver Linings

Q Type



Amazor
college cc
COV
currency de
ECONC
fashion Fir
GDP gove
internation
investr
mone
politics |
streaming st

techn

Despite the various ethical concerns, there are still several compelling positive aspects and opportunities to use Meta' Ray-Ban Al AR vision. Some of the silver linings include:

Q Туре



- Enhanced Augmented Reality Experiences:
 Meta's Ray-Ban Al AR glasses offer the potential for
 - immersive and interactive augmented reality experiences. Users can overlay digital information, graphics, and interactive elements onto their real-world environment, enhancing entertainment, productivity, and <u>creativity</u>.
- Hands-Free Convenience: The integration of AI AR tech into wearable glasses provides a hands-free experience, allowing users to access information, communicate, and interact with digital content without the need for additional devices or physical interaction.
- Improved Productivity and Efficiency: The Al capabilities of Meta's AR glasses can assist users in various tasks, such as providing real-time information, navigation guidance, reminders, and contextual recommendations. This can boost productivity, streamline workflows, and enable multitasking in a <u>seamless manner</u>.
- Personalized Assistance and Recommendations:
 The AI algorithms powering Meta's AR glasses can learn from user preferences and behaviors to offer personalized recommendations, suggestions, and assistance. This can enhance user experiences and provide tailored content and services based on individual needs and interests.
- Educational and Training Applications: Meta's AR glasses can be utilized in educational settings to provide immersive and interactive learning experiences. Students can visualize complex

Amazoi college cc COV currency de Econc

internation invest

fashion Fil

GDP gov€

mone politics

streaming su

techn

concepts, engage in virtual simulations, and access educational resources in a more engaging and experiential manner.

Q Type

Affordable: Most innovative tech devices are
usually associated with a hefty price tag, but Meta
and Ray-Ban have ensured to make their AI AR
glasses quite affordable. One pair costs around
\$300 which is significantly lower than the similar
device, Google Glasses.

• **Comfort and Style:** The glasses prioritize comfort and style, offering various designs that seamlessly integrate technology while <u>complementing any</u> <u>outfit</u>.

Amazoı

• **Easy to Buy:** The glasses are easy to purchase and take it from me, a person who pre-ordered a pair after launch day. They can be purchased from <u>Ray-Ban's online store</u>.

college cc COV currency de Econc fashion Fil GDP gove internation investi mone

Unveiling AR's Sensory Magic

The integration of AI with AR glasses can provide realtime assistance, enhance accessibility, and improve the independence and quality of life for individuals who have <u>disabilities</u>. Here are some ways in which this combination can provide value:

politics |
streaming su
techn

Object recognition: All algorithms can analyze the real-time video feed from AR glasses and identify objects, people, and obstacles in the user's surroundings. This information can be relayed to the user through audio cues or haptic feedback, helping them <u>navigate their environment</u> more effectively.

United Stat

 Navigation assistance: Al-powered AR glasses can use <u>computer vision and mapping technologies</u> to provide real-time audio instructions and directions to guide individuals who are blind in unfamiliar environments, such as streets, buildings, or public transportation systems.

Q Type

Text-to-speech conversion: AR glasses equipped with AI can recognize and convert text into speech, allowing individuals with visual impairments to "read" signs, labels, menus, and other printed materials. The glasses can read the text aloud or display it as augmented text overlay.



Real-time transcription: All algorithms can process spoken language captured by the AR glasses' microphone and convert it into written text in real-time. This feature enables individuals with hearing impairments to follow conversations and participate more fully in social interactions.

Amazoi

• Sign language translation: All combined with computer vision can recognize and interpret sign language gestures captured by the AR glasses' camera. It can then convert the gestures into spoken or written language, facilitating communication between deaf individuals and those who do not understand sign language.

college cc
COV

currency de
ECONC

fashion Fil

• Environmental sound recognition: Al algorithms can analyze sounds in the user's environment, such as alarms, doorbells, or approaching vehicles, and provide visual or haptic alerts through the AR glasses. This helps individuals with hearing impairments to be aware of important auditory cues in their surroundings.

investi mone

internation

streaming su

United Stat

In conclusion, the Meta Ray-Ban AR glasses offer a glimpse into the possibilities of AI and AR vision. While ethical concerns surrounding privacy and consent are present, it is important to recognize the infinite benefits these glasses bring as well. Some of the many positive outcomes are personalized

experiences, enhanced accessibility, emotional support, and improved quality of life for individuals with disabilities. However, to ensure the responsible and ethical use of AI AR glasses, regulatory bodies/governments must establish robust regulations, conduct thorough research, continuous development and regulation, and actively seek user feedback. By doing so, we can harness the potential of these glasses and create a future where AI and AR glasses enhance our lives responsibly and inclusively.





Take-Home Points

- Meta and Ray-Ban have collaborated to create AR glasses called Ray-Ban Stories, which combine Al and AR seamlessly into daily life.
- These glasses offer features like camera capabilities, audio integration, connectivity, and intuitive controls, enhancing augmented reality experiences.
- Ethical concerns arise regarding privacy, consent, stalking, facial recognition, psychological impacts, security, data breaches, data gathering, and algorithmic bias.
- To address these concerns, clear privacy policies, informed consent, robust data security, ethical design, and regulatory frameworks are necessary.
- Despite ethical concerns, AI AR glasses have the potential to assist individuals with disabilities, improve productivity, and enhance accessibility, making them valuable tools for various applications.

college cc
COV

currency de
Econc
fashion Fil
GDP gove
internation

investi mone politics | streaming st

techn